

Carbohydrate Research 276 (1995) C7-C8

Author index

Ahmad, T. 309 Albrecht, B. 289 Angelino, N.J. 99

Bacon, B.E. 365 Bandgar, B.P. 337 Barrows, S.E. 219 Bartolucci, C. 401 Bernacki, R.J. 99 Berthault, P. 267 Besra, G.S. 449 Braccini, I. 1, 167 Brennan, P.J. 449 Brown, S.E. 183

Cancio, M.J. 209 Cellai, L. 401 Chen, J. 443 Cherniak, R. 365 Clochard, M. 167 Colombo, D. 437 Cramer, C.J. 219

De Lederkremer, R.M. 209 Dell, A. 449 Desvaux, H. 267 Dodson-Simmons, O. 99 Duchesne, D. 267 Dulles, F.J. 219

Engelsen, S.B. 1

Falshaw, R. 155 Field, R.A. 347 French, A.D. 219 Fu, W. 347 Furneaux, R.H. 155, 387

Gage, D.A. 167 Gilquin, B. 267 Goldberg, R. 167 Griffin, C.C. 183

Haas, H. 117, 137 Hatano, K. 409 Helland, A.-C. 91 Hervé du Penhoat, C. 1, 167 Hileman, R.E. 183 Hindsgaul, O. 91, 347 Huang, Z.-H. 167

Iannelli, M.A. 401 Ismail, A.A. 253

Jarvis, M.C. 167

Kamerling, J.P. 117, 137 Kaneko, Y. 425 Kanie, O. 409 Kenne, L. 309 Khoo, K.-H. 449 Koca, J. 1 Korytnyk, W. 99

Lamba, D. 401 Larsen, N.G. 387 Lee, Y.C. 31 Lehmann, J. 43, 57, 199, 215 Leigh, D.A. 417 Linhardt, R.J. 183 Liverani, L. 401

Macher, B.A. 91 Marino, C. 209 Mascellani, G. 401 Matsuno, T. 75 Matsuoka, K. 31 Michon, V. 167 Mimura, T. 425 Morgan, K.R. 387 Morris, H.R. 449

Author index

Nakashima, H. 425 Nishimura, S.-I. 31

Olsson, K. 309 Otter, A. 347

Palcic, M.M. 91 Panza, L. 437 Patil, S.V. 337 Pérez, S. 1 Perola, E. 401 Pütz, U. 289

Reck, F. 321 Rob, B. 199 Robijn, G.W. 117, 137 Ronchetti, F. 437

Scheuring, M. 57 Schmidt-Schuchardt, M. 43 Schubert II, R.L. 183 Schwarzmann, G. 289 Sharma, M. 99 Shitara, T. 75 Smart, J.P. 417 Stults, C.L.M. 91 Suzuki, R. 449 Takeda, T. 409 Theander, O. 309 Thomas, J.R. 137 Toida, T. 183 Truhlar, D.G. 219 Truscello, A.M. 417 Tsuchiya, T. 75

Umemura, E. 75 Uryu, T. 425

Van den Berg, D.J.C. 117, 137 Van Gorp, C.L. 183 Varela, O. 209 Vliegenthart, J.F.G. 117, 137

Wagenknecht, H.-A. 215

Yamamoto, N. 425 Yang, L. 443 Yasuda, Y. 425 Yaylayan, V.A. 253 Yoshida, T. 425

Zbiral, E. 337 Zhang, L. 443





Carbohydrate Research 276 (1995) C9-C14

Subject index

2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-D-galactose

The β -D-Gal pNAc- $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ -D-Gal p linkage through the oxazoline glycosylation method 437

N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferases I and II

Synthesis of uridine-5-propylamine derivatives and their use in affinity chromatography of N-acetylglucosaminyltransferases I and II 321

N-Acetyllactosamine

Synthesis and ¹H NMR characterization of the six isomeric mono-O-sulfates of 8-methoxy-carbonyloct-1-yl O- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside 347

Affinity chromatography

Synthesis of uridine-5-propylamine derivatives and their use in affinity chromatography of N-acetylglucosaminyltransferases I and II 321

Aglycon transfer

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorr and Helferich glycosylation conditions 417

AIDS viruses

Synthesis of curdlan sulfates having inhibitory effects in vitro against AIDS viruses HIV-1 and HIV-2 425

Alpha-amylase

Spacer-modified oligosaccharides with basic anchoring groups are inhibitors for endoglycanases: porcine pancreatic alpha-amylase as model enzyme 43

Amikacin

Synthesis of 5-deoxy-5-epifluoro derivatives of arbekacin, amikacin, and 1-N-[(S)-4-amino-2-hydroxybutanoyl]tobramycin (study on structure — toxicity relationships) 75

1-N-[(S)-4-Amino-2-hydroxybutanoyl]tobramycin Synthesis of 5-deoxy-5-epifluoro derivatives of arbekacin, amikacin, and 1-N-[(S)-4-amino-2hydroxybutanoyl]tobramycin (study on structure — toxicity relationships) 75

Anticoagulant activity

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Antileukemia testing, in vivo

Versatile intermediates in the selective modification of the amino function of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-mannopyranose and the 3-position of 2acetamido-2-deoxy-D-mannose: potential membrane modifiers in neoplastic control 99

Arbekacin

Synthesis of 5-deoxy-5-epifluoro derivatives of arbekacin, amikacin, and 1-N-[(S)-4-amino-2-hydroxybutanoyl]tobramycin (study on structure — toxicity relationships) 75

Auricularia auricula-judae

Conformational change of the β -D-glucan of Auricularia auricula-judae in water-dimethyl sulfoxide mixtures 443

Basic substrate analogues

Spacer-modified oligosaccharides with basic anchoring groups are inhibitors for endoglycanases: porcine pancreatic alpha-amylase as model enzyme 43

Bi-fluorescence-labeled lactoside

A bi-fluorescence-labeled substrate for ceramide glycanase based on fluorescence energy transfer 31

Carrageenan

Carrageenans from the tetrasporic stages of *Gigartina clavifera* and *Gigartina alveata* (Gigartinaceae, Rhodophyta) 155

Cationic anchoring group

Spacer-modified oligosaccharides with basic anchoring groups are inhibitors for endoglycanases: porcine pancreatic alpha-amylase as model enzyme 43

¹³C CP/MAS NMR spectroscopy

Solid-state NMR studies on the structure of starch granules 387

Cellulase

Structural analysis of cyclamen seed xyloglucan oligosaccharides using cellulase digestion and spectroscopic methods 167

Ceramide glycanase

A bi-fluorescence-labeled substrate for ceramide glycanase based on fluorescence energy transfer 31

Chair

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Chondroitin sulfate

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Competitive inhibition

Spacer-modified oligosaccharides with basic anchoring groups are inhibitors for endoglycanases: porcine pancreatic alpha-amylase as model enzyme 43

Enzymic glycosylation of (±)-(3,5/4,6)-3,6-diazido-4,5-dihydroxycyclohexene. A way to prepare stereochemically pure and enzyme resistant, basic pseudo-disaccharides as competitive enzyme inhibitors 199

Support of a cyclic versus acyclic intermediate in enzymatic glycoside cleavage: 1,3-(R)-O-benzylidene-D-threitol is a competitive inhibitor but not a substrate of β -D-galactosidase 215

Conformational analysis

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Conformational change

Conformational change of the β -D-glucan of Auricularia auricula-judae in water-dimethyl sulfoxide mixtures 443

Conformational search

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

CP-MAS 13C NMR

Structural analysis of cyclamen seed xyloglucan oligosaccharides using cellulase digestion and spectroscopic methods 167

Curdlan sulfates

Synthesis of curdlan sulfates having inhibitory effects in vitro against AIDS viruses HIV-1 and HIV-2 425

Cyclic acetals

Support of a cyclic versus acyclic intermediate in enzymatic glycoside cleavage: 1,3-(R)-O-

benzylidene-D-threitol is a competitive inhibitor but not a substrate of β -D-galactosidase 215

Cyclodextrin

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Dermatan sulfate

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Diazirines

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

E.C. 2.4.1.151

Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside: an inhibitor of UDP-D-galactose: β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose (1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase 91

Elastase inhibition

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Enolization

Investigation of the enolization and carbonyl group migration in reducing sugars by FTIR spectroscopy 253

Enzyme inhibitor

Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ -2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside: an inhibitor of UDP-D-galactose: β -D-galactopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ -2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase 91

Erythrocytes

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

Ethyl β -lactoside

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

Exopolysaccharide structure

The structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by Lactobacillus helveticus 766 137

Fluorescence energy transfer

A bi-fluorescence-labeled substrate for ceramide glycanase based on fluorescence energy transfer 31

Fluorogenic substrate

Synthesis of 4-methylcoumarin-7-yl β -D-galactofuranoside, a fluorogenic substrate for galactofuranosidase 209

Formic acid

The formation of 2-furaldehyde and formic acid from pentoses in slightly acidic deuterium oxide studied by ¹H NMR spectroscopy 309

FTIR spectroscopy

Investigation of the enolization and carbonyl group migration in reducing sugars by FTIR spectroscopy 253

2-Furaldehyde

The formation of 2-furaldehyde and formic acid from pentoses in slightly acidic deuterium oxide studied by ¹H NMR spectroscopy 309

Galactan, sulfated

Carrageenans from the tetrasporic stages of Gigartina clavifera and Gigartina alveata (Gigartinaceae, Rhodophyta) 155

Galactofuranosidase

Synthesis of 4-methylcoumarin-7-yl β -D-galactofuranoside, a fluorogenic substrate for galactofuranosidase 209

β-D-Galactosidase

Enzymic glycosylation of (±)-(3,5/4,6)-3,6-diazido-4,5-dihydroxycyclohexene. A way to prepare stereochemically pure and enzyme resistant, basic pseudo-disaccharides as competitive enzyme inhibitors 199

α -(1 \rightarrow 3)-Galactosyltransferase

Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ -2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside: an inhibitor of UDP-D-galactose: β -D-galactopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ -2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase 91

Gigartina alveata

Carrageenans from the tetrasporic stages of Gigartina clavifera and Gigartina alveata (Gigartinaceae, Rhodophyta) 155

Gigartina clavifera

Carrageenans from the tetrasporic stages of Gigartina clavifera and Gigartina alveata (Gigartinaceae, Rhodophyta) 155

Globo-H

The β -D-Gal pNAc- $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ -D-Gal p linkage through the oxazoline glycosylation method 437

β-D-Glucan

Conformational change of the β -D-glucan of Auricularia auricula-judae in water-dimethyl sulfoxide mixtures 443

Glucose

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Glucosylthioceramide

Synthesis of fluorescent and radioactive analogues of two lactosylceramides and glucosylceramide containing β -thioglycosidic bonds that are resistant to enzymatic degradation 289

Glycolipids, labeled

Synthesis of fluorescent and radioactive analogues of two lactosylceramides and glucosylceramide containing β -thioglycosidic bonds that are resistant to enzymatic degradation 289

Glycopeptidolipids

Structural definition of the glycopeptidolipids and the pyruvylated, glycosylated acyltrehalose from *Mycobacterium butyricum* 449

Glycosidases

Support of a cyclic versus acyclic intermediate in enzymatic glycoside cleavage: 1,3-(R)-O-benzylidene-D-threitol is a competitive inhibitor but not a substrate of β -D-galactosidase 215

Glycoside cleavage

Support of a cyclic versus acyclic intermediate in enzymatic glycoside cleavage: 1,3-(R)-O-benzylidene-D-threitol is a competitive inhibitor but not a substrate of β -D-galactosidase 215

Glycosylation

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorr and Helferich glycosylation conditions 417 The β -D-Gal pNAc- $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ -D-Gal p linkage through the oxazoline glycosylation method 437

1H and 13C NMR

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Helferich

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorrand Helferich glycosylation conditions 417

Heparan sulfate

Isolation and characterization of heparan sulfate from crude porcine intestinal mucosal peptidoglycan heparin 183

Heparin

Isolation and characterization of heparan sulfate from crude porcine intestinal mucosal peptidoglycan heparin 183

Hexose transport system

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

H NMR

Synthesis and ¹H NMR characterization of the six isomeric mono-O-sulfates of 8-methoxy-carbonyloct-1-yl O- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside 347

Intramolecular complex

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Irreversible blocking

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

Koenigs-Knorr

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorr and Helferich glycosylation conditions 417

Lactic acid bacteria

Determination of the structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus sake* 0-1 117

The structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by Lactobacillus helveticus 766 137

Lactobacillus helveticus

The structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by Lactobacillus helveticus 766 137

Lactobacillus sake

Determination of the structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus sake* 0-1 117

Lactosylthioceramide

Synthesis of fluorescent and radioactive analogues of two lactosylceramides and glucosylceramide containing β -thioglycosidic bonds that are resistant to enzymatic degradation 289

B-Linkage

The β -D-Gal pNAc- $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ -D-Gal p linkage through the oxazoline glycosylation method 437

Mannopyranoside

Molecular and crystal structure of methyl 2,3,4tri-O-acetyl- β -D-xylopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 2)$ -3-O- benzyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside 409

D-Mannose, 2-acetamido-2-deoxy

Versatile intermediates in the selective modification of the amino function of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-mannopyranose and the 3-position of 2acetamido-2-deoxy-D-mannose: potential membrane modifiers in neoplastic control 99

D-Mannose, 2-amino-2-deoxy-

Versatile intermediates in the selective modification of the amino function of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-mannopyranose and the 3-position of 2acetamido-2-deoxy-D-mannose: potential membrane modifiers in neoplastic control 99

Membrane modifiers

Versatile intermediates in the selective modification of the amino function of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-mannopyranose and the 3-position of 2acetamido-2-deoxy-D-mannose: potential membrane modifiers in neoplastic control 99

Membrane proteins

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

Methyl α-D-galactoside

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside: an inhibitor of UDP-D-galactose: β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose (1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase 91

Methyl β-D-galactoside

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

4-Methylcoumarin-7-yl β-D-galactofuranoside

Synthesis of 4-methylcoumarin-7-yl β-D-galactofuranoside, a fluorogenic substrate for galactofuranosidase 209

MM3

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Molecular dynamics

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Molecular mechanics

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

Molecular modeling

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Molecular orbital theory

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Mycobacterium butyricum

Structural definition of the glycopeptidolipids and the pyruvylated, glycosylated acyltrehalose from *Mycobacterium butyricum* 449

4-epi-Neuraminic acid, 4-acetamido-N-acetyl-4-deoxy-

Synthesis of methyl 4-acetamido-N-acetyl-4-deoxy- α - and β -4-epi-neuraminic acids 337

Neuraminic acid, N-acetyl-

Synthesis of methyl 4-acetamido-*N*-acetyl-4-de-oxy- α - and β -4-epi-neuraminic acids 337

NMR

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

nOe restraints

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Optical rotation

Travelling on the potential energy surfaces of carbohydrates: comparative application of an exhaustive systematic conformational search with an heuristic search 1

Oversulfated galactosaminoglycans

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Oxazoline

The β -D-Gal pNAc- $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ -D-Gal p linkage through the oxazoline glycosylation method 437

Pentose

The formation of 2-furaldehyde and formic acid from pentoses in slightly acidic deuterium oxide studied by ¹H NMR spectroscopy 309

Peptidoglycan

Isolation and characterization of heparan sulfate from crude porcine intestinal mucosal peptidoglycan heparin 183

Phosphoglycerol

Determination of the structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus sake* 0-1 117

Photoaffinity labelling

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

Polysaccharide

Determination of the structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus sake* 0-1 117

Pseudo-disaccharides

Enzymic glycosylation of (±)-(3,5/4,6)-3,6-diazido-4,5-dihydroxycyclohexene. A way to prepare stereochemically pure and enzyme resistant, basic pseudo-disaccharides as competitive enzyme inhibitors 199

Pyruvylated, glycosylated acyltrehalose

Structural definition of the glycopeptidolipids and the pyruvylated, glycosylated acyltrehalose from *Mycobacterium butyricum* 449

Quantum mechanics

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Radiolabelling

Mono-, di- and tri-antennary D-galactose ligands as competitive inhibitors and photoaffinity labels of the hexose transporting system in erythrocytes. A model for the irreversible blocking of receptors in cell membranes 57

Rhamnopyranosides

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorr and Helferich glycosylation conditions 417

Ring currents

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Ring puckering

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Self-inclusion

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Sialic acid

Versatile intermediates in the selective modification of the amino function of 2-amino-2-deoxy-D-mannopyranose and the 3-position of 2acetamido-2-deoxy-D-mannose: potential membrane modifiers in neoplastic control 99

Simulation in waterbox

A self-included cyclomaltoheptaose derivative studied by NMR spectroscopy and molecular modelling 267

Solvation

Relative stability of alternative chair forms and hydroxymethyl conformations of β -D-glucopyranose 219

Spacer-modified oligosaccharide

Spacer-modified oligosaccharides with basic anchoring groups are inhibitors for endoglycanases: porcine pancreatic alpha-amylase as model enzyme 43

Starch granules

Solid-state NMR studies on the structure of starch granules 387

Stereospecific glycosylation

Enzymic glycosylation of (\pm) -(3,5/4,6)-3,6-diazido-4,5-dihydroxycyclohexene. A way to prepare stereochemically pure and enzyme resistant, basic pseudo-disaccharides as competitive enzyme inhibitors 199

Structural analysis

Determination of the structure of the exopolysaccharide produced by *Lactobacillus sake* 0-1 117

Structural definition of the glycopeptidolipids and the pyruvylated, glycosylated acyltrehalose from *Mycobacterium butyricum* 449

Structure, solid-state

Solid-state NMR studies on the structure of starch granules 387

Sugars, carbonyl

Investigation of the enolization and carbonyl group migration in reducing sugars by FTIR spectroscopy 253

Sugars, enediol forms

Investigation of the enolization and carbonyl group migration in reducing sugars by FTIR spectroscopy 253

Sugars, reducing

Investigation of the enolization and carbonyl group migration in reducing sugars by FTIR spectroscopy 253

Sulfated oligosaccharides

Synthesis and ¹H NMR characterization of the six isomeric mono-O-sulfates of 8-methoxy-carbonyloct-1-yl O- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside 347

Sulfation

Inhibition of human leukocyte elastase by chemically and naturally oversulfated galactosaminoglycans 401

Thioglycolipids

Synthesis of fluorescent and radioactive analogues of two lactosylceramides and glucosylceramide containing β -thioglycosidic bonds that are resistant to enzymatic degradation 289

Thioglycoside

Intermolecular aglycon transfer of ethyl 1thiorhamnopyranosides under Koenigs-Knorr and Helferich glycosylation conditions 417

Thioglycosides

Synthesis of fluorescent and radioactive analogues of two lactosylceramides and glucosylceramide containing β -thioglycosidic bonds that are resistant to enzymatic degradation 289

UDP-D-Galactose: β-D-galactopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 4)$ -2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose $(1 \rightarrow 3)$ - α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase

Methyl 3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside: an inhibitor of UDP-D-galactose: β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucose (1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-galactopyranosyltransferase 91

Uridine-5-propylamine derivatives

Synthesis of uridine-5-propylamine derivatives and their use in affinity chromatography of *N*-acetylglucosaminyltransferases I and II 321

X-ray crystal structure

Molecular and crystal structure of methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-xylopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 2)$ -3-O-benzyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside 409

Xyloglucan

Structural analysis of cyclamen seed xyloglucan oligosaccharides using cellulase digestion and spectroscopic methods 167

Xylopyranoside

Molecular and crystal structure of methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-xylopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 2)$ -3-O-benzyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside 409

Xylosyl

Molecular and crystal structure of methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-xylopyranosyl- $(1 \rightarrow 2)$ -3-O-benzyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside 409